

16-17 April 2009, Vilnius, Lithuania

Meeting/training on Hazardous Substances Screening in practice



Ott Roots

**Estonian Environmental Research Centre
10 617 Tallinn, Marja 4D, Estonia**



Estonian Environmental Monitoring Program

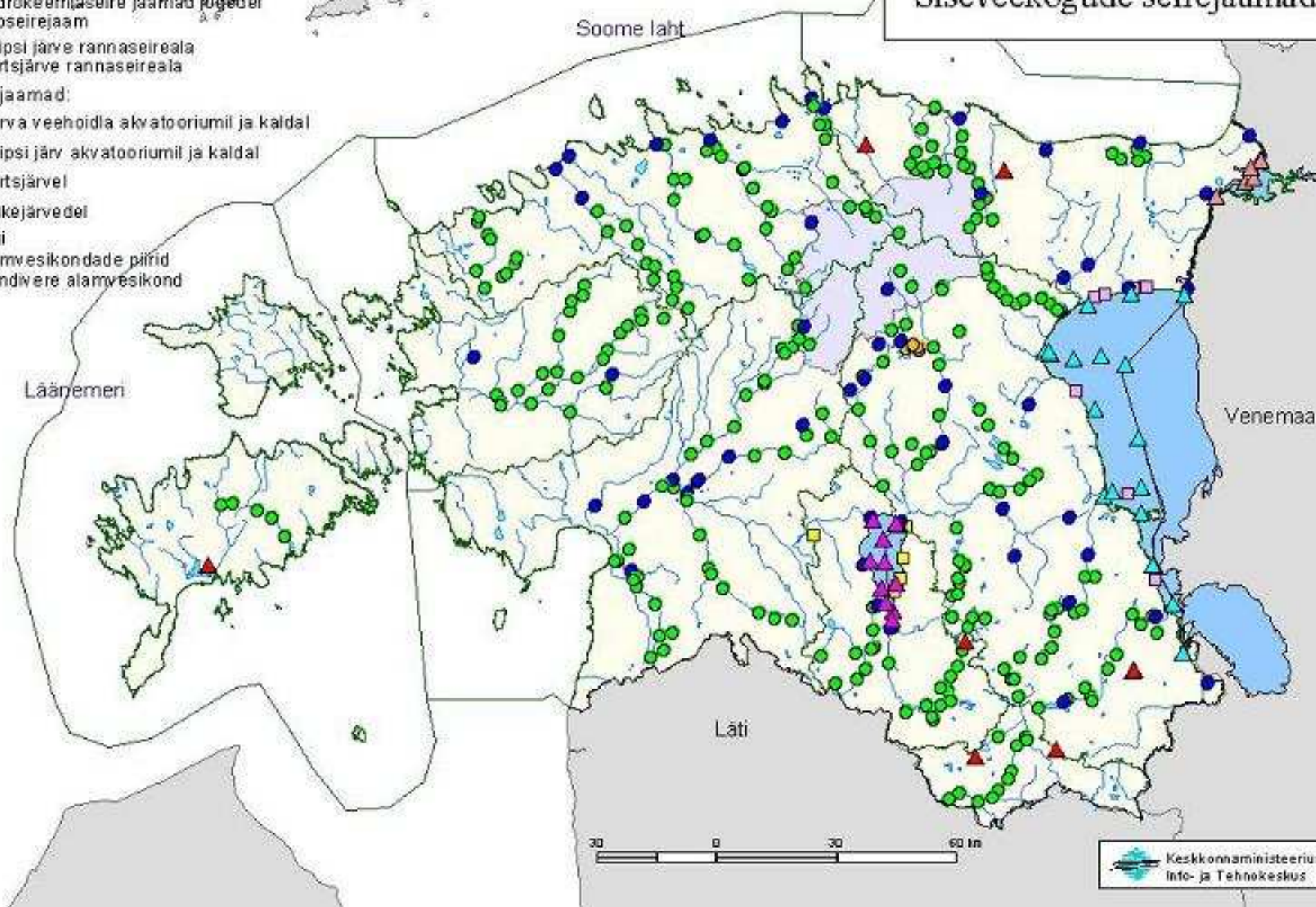
- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 1. Meteorological | – 96 Stations |
| 2. Air Monitoring | – 28 Stations |
| 3. Groundwater Monitoring | – 499 Stations |
| 4. Surface water Monitoring | – 175 Stations |
| 5. Sea Monitoring | – 101 Stations |
| 6. Nature diversity & Landscape Monitoring | – 631 Stations |
| 7. Forest Monitoring | – 116 Stations |
| 8. Integrated Monitoring | – 2 Stations |
| 9. Radiation Monitoring | – 26 Stations |
| 10. Seismic Monitoring | – 3 Stations |
| 11. Soil Monitoring | – 8 Stations |
| 12. Support Program | |

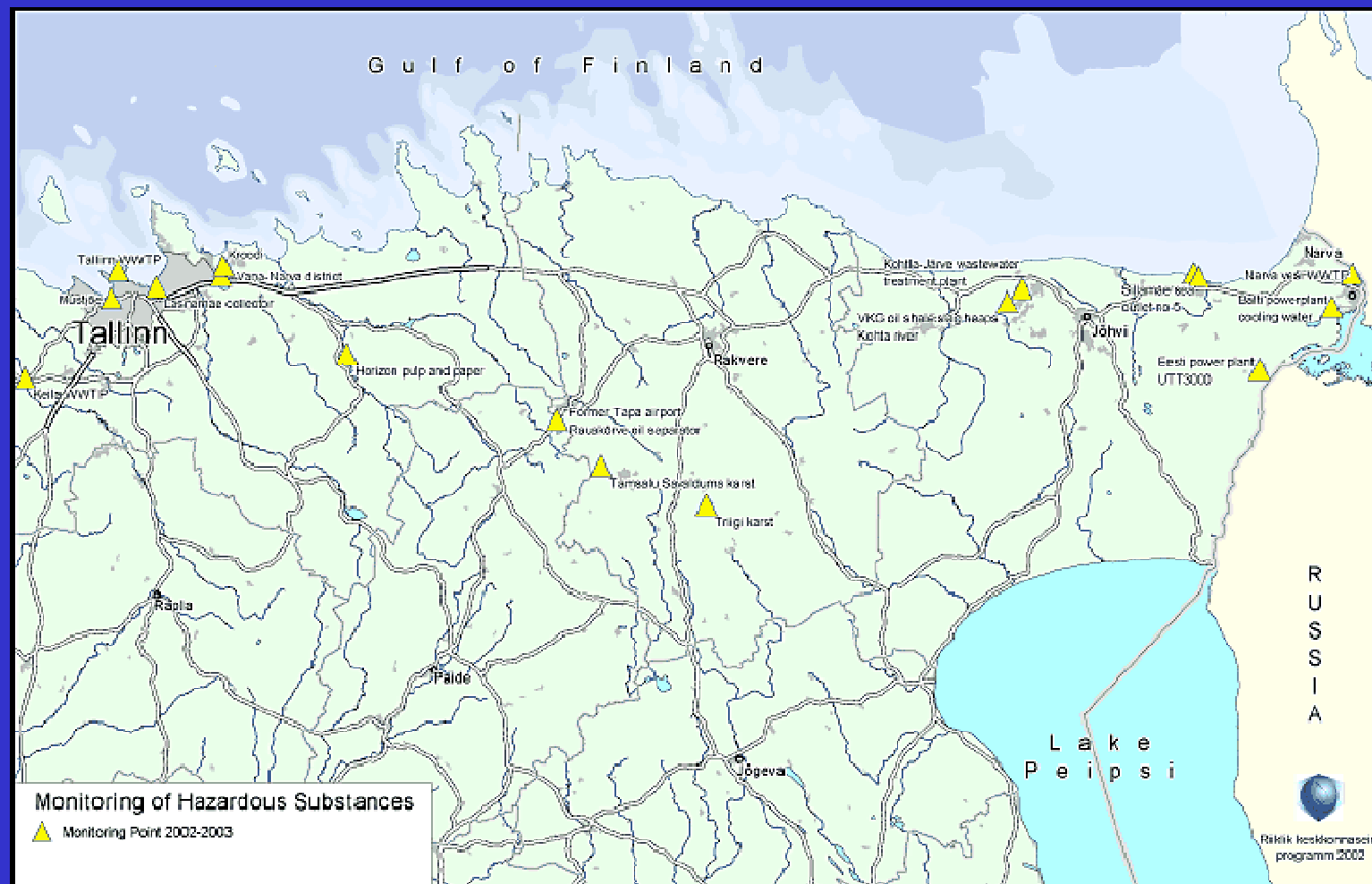
Siseveekogude seirejaamad

- hüdrobioloogilise kompleksse jaamad jõgedel
- hüdrokeemilise jaamad jõgedel
- sooseirejaam
- Peipsi järve rannaseireala
- Võrtsjärve rannaseireala

Seirejaamad:

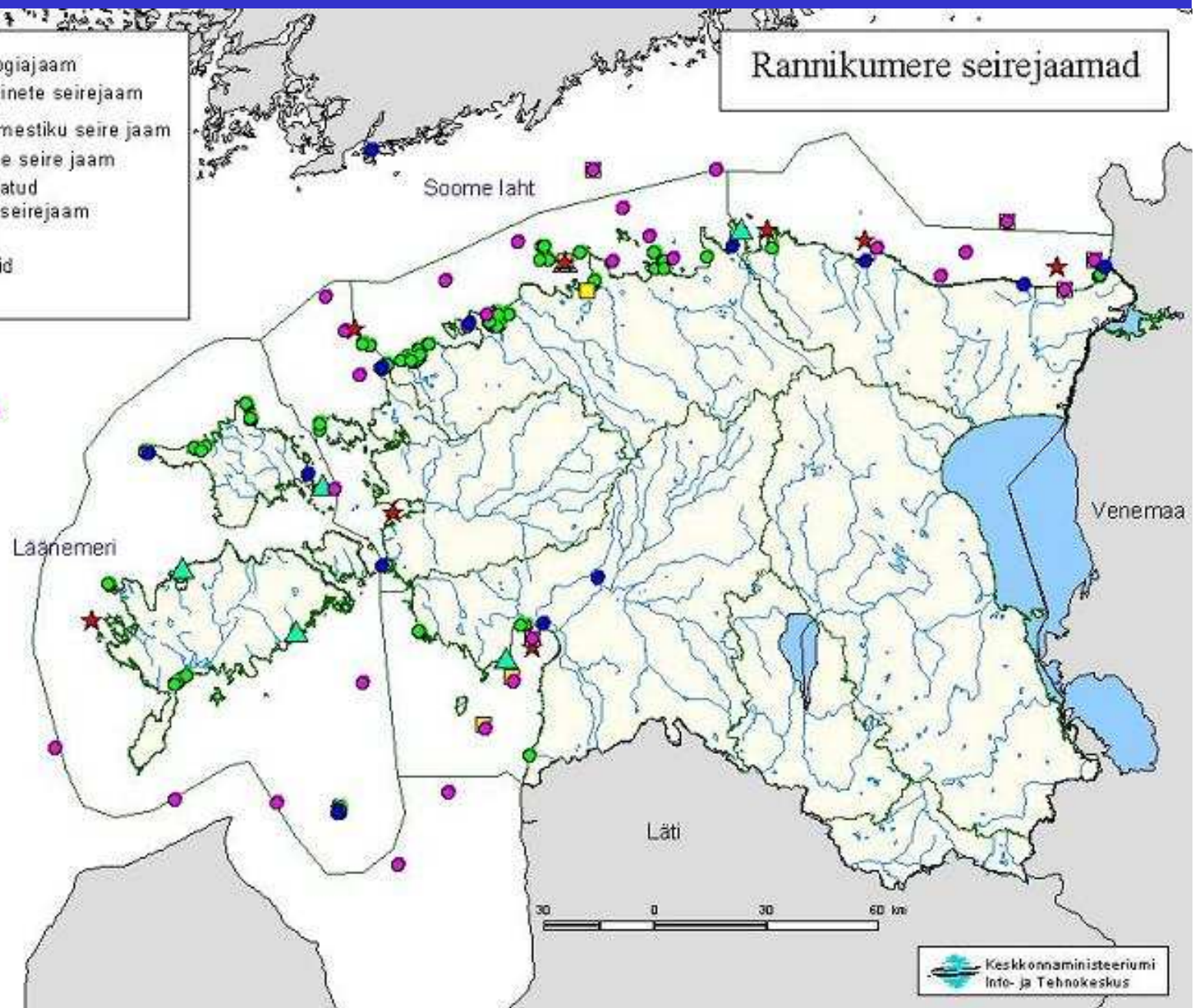
- ▲ Narva veehoidla akvatooriumil ja kaldal
- ▲ Peipsi järv akvatooriumil ja kaldal
- ▲ Võrtsjärvel
- ▲ väikejärvedel
- jõgi
- alamvesikondade piirid
- Pandivere alamvesikond





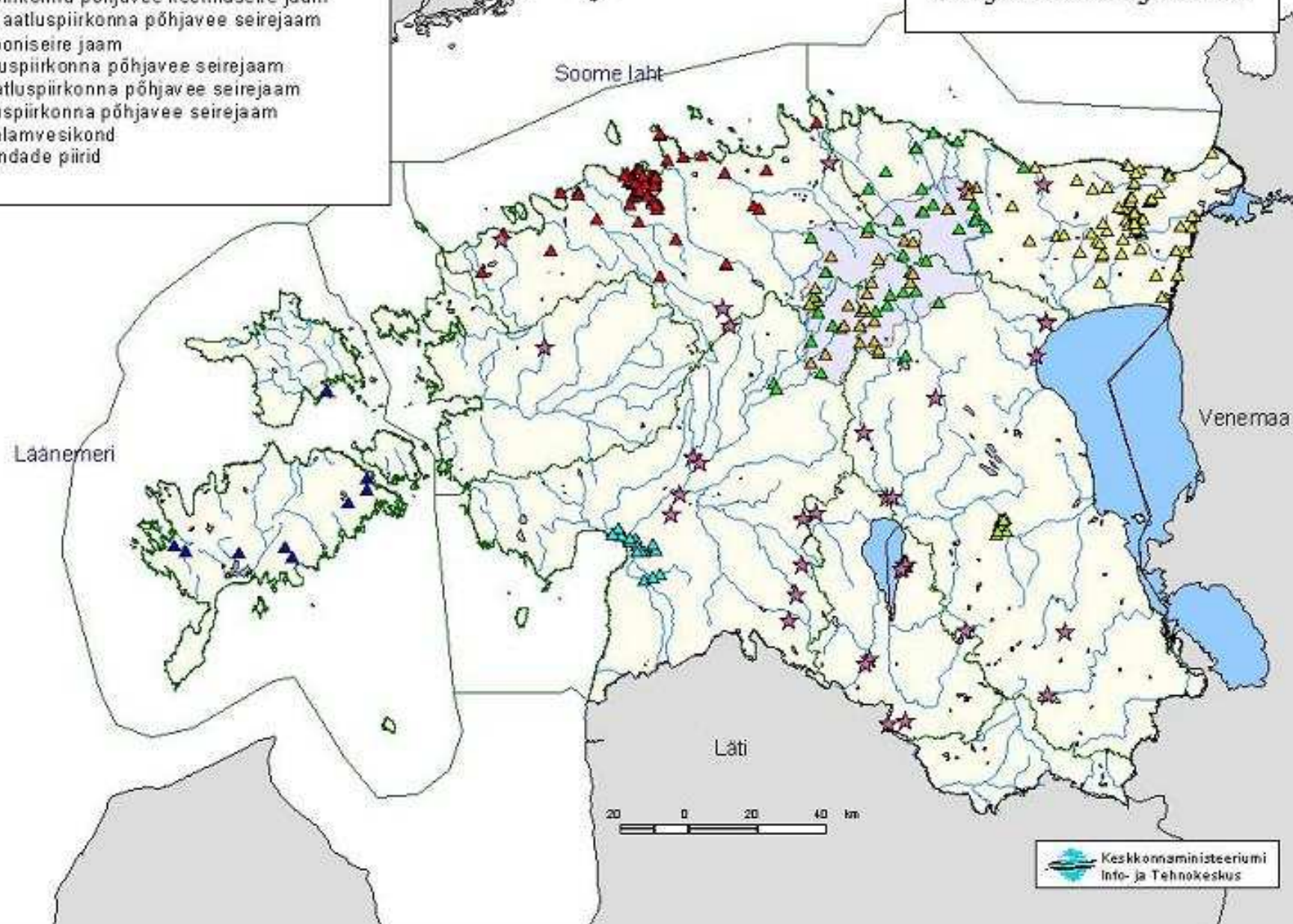
Rannikumere seirejaamad

- rannikumere hüdroloogiajaam
- ★ rannikumere ohtlike ainete seirejaam
- ▲ rannikumere põhjataimestiku seirejaam
- rannikumere sesoonse seirejaam
- rannikumere suurendatud mõõtmisagedusega seirejaam
- mereranniku seireala
- alamvesikondade piirid
- ~ jõgi



- ▲ Eesti saarestiku vaatluspiirkonna põhjavee seirejaam
- ▲ Ida-Viru vaatluspiirkonna põhjavee seirejaam
- ▲ Pandivere piirkonna põhjavee keemiaseire jaam
- ▲ Pandivere vaatluspiirkonna põhjavee seirejaam
- ★ Põhjavee fooniseire jaam
- ▲ Pärnu vaatluspiirkonna põhjavee seirejaam
- ▲ Tallinna vaatluspiirkonna põhjavee seirejaam
- ▲ Tartu vaatluspiirkonna põhjavee seirejaam
- Pandivere alamvesikond
- alamvesikondade piirid
- jõgi

Põhjavee seirejaamad



The support of environmental research and monitoring aid in decision –making*

Research - Knowledge of environmental endurance: critical loads and critical levels

Monitoring – Knowledge of the state of environment

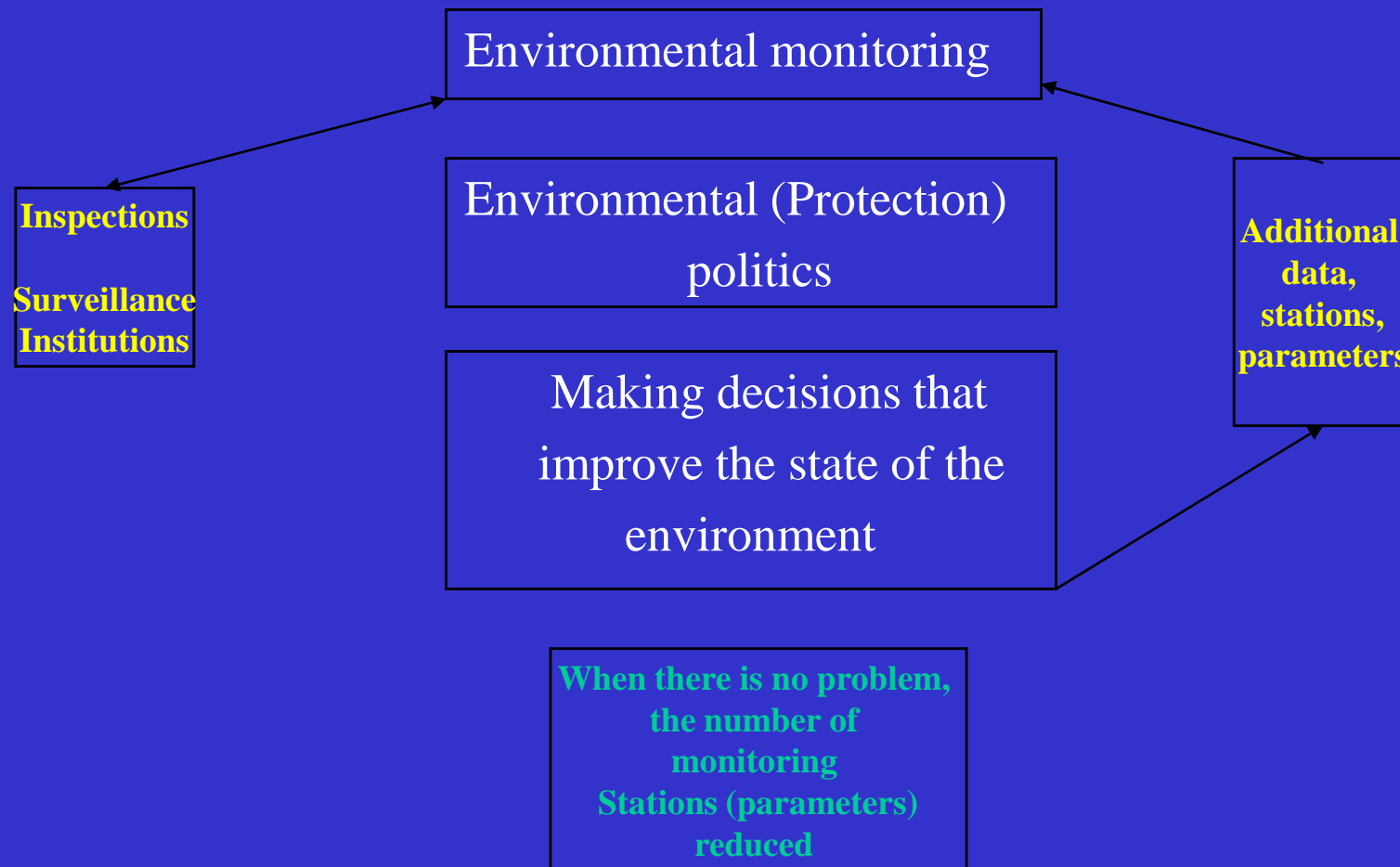
Objectives: Objectives set for the state of environment and environmental pollution loads

Inventories + Studies, reports – Knowledge of the means of environmental protection and of management of natural resources

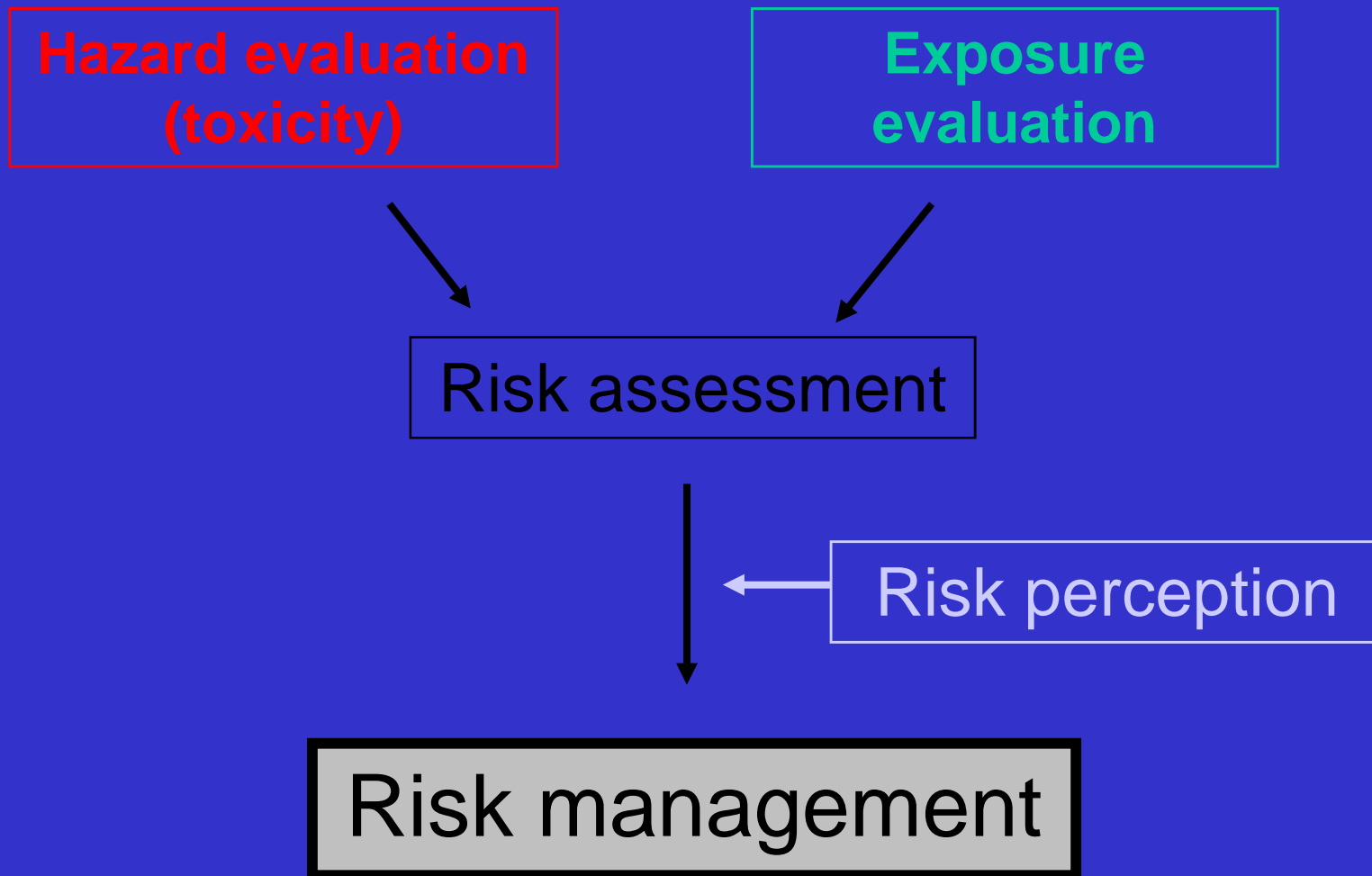
Strategy development: Sector programmes of suitable development

* Source: Swedish EPA

Environmental monitoring provides materials for politicians, helping them to make decisions



Risk management



INVENTORIES 2000 - 2002

Inventory (2000).Research of emissions of hazardous substances in Tallinn and Harju County (Comps. E.Otsa, H. Tang & I. Tamm).Estonian Environmental Research Centre and MAVES.

Inventory (2001).Research of emissions of hazardous substances in Lääne-Viru and Ida-ViruHarju Counties(Comps. E.Otsa, H. Tang & I. Tamm).Estonian Environmental Research Centre and MAVES.

Inventory (2002).Research of emissions of hazardous substances and plan for reduction of emissions in Hiiu, Jõgeva, Järeva, Lääne, Tartu, Põlva, Pärnu, Rapla, Saare, Valga, Viljandi and Võru Counties (Comps. E.Otsa, H. Tang & I. Tamm).Estonian Environmental Research Centre and MAVES.

Total calculated emissions of substances into water belonging to List 1 of hazardous substances of Estonia (Tamm, 2005)

| Hazardous substances | Total emission, kg/year |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Oil products | 15771 |
| Carbon tetrachloride | 304 |
| Perchloroethene (PER) | 21.0 |
| Trichloroethene (TRI) | 10.4 |
| 1,2-dichloroethane | 3.9 |
| Cd | 3.1 |
| Cloroform | 2.1 |
| Pentachlorophenol | 1.7 |
| Hg | 0.3 |
| Cyanide | 0.2 |
| Lindane | 0.02 |

Total calculated emissions of substances into water belonging to List 2 of hazardous substances of Estonia (Tamm, 2005)

| Hazardous substances | Total emission, kg/year |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Ba | 7531 |
| Ni | 4980 |
| Zn | 2566 |
| Monobasic phenols | 866 |
| Cr | 451 |
| Cu | 398 |
| As | 104 |
| Co | 90.7 |
| Pb | 83.2 |
| Mo | 76.7 |
| Benzene | 19.7 |
| Sn | 2.1 |
| V | 1.7 |
| Se | 0.6 |
| PAH | 0.09 |
| | |

MORE INFORMATION

O. Roots. Proposal for selection of national priority hazardous substances for Estonian surface water bodies. Environmental Chemistry, St. Petersburg University+Thesa, 2008, v. 17, No.1,, 44-56
(www.thesa-store.com/eco)

A. Roose & O. Roots. Monitoring of priority hazardous substances in Estonian water bodies and the coastal Baltic Sea. – BOREAL ENV. RES., 2005, v.10, No.2, 89-102.

THANK YOU for your attention!